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FACULTY OF STOMATOLOGY STUDY PROGRAM 0911.1 STOMATOLOGY DEPARTMENT OF ORTHOPEDIC DENTISTRY 'ILARION POSTOLACHI'

APPROVED

at the meeting of the Commission for Quality Assurance and Curriculum Evaluation faculty of Stomatology

Minutes no . 3 of 16.02. 2018

President, dr. med., univ. Stepco Elena

APPROVED

at the meeting of the Faculty Council of Stomatology

Minutes no . 6 of 20.02. 2018

Dean of the Faculty, dr. Hab. st.med., conf.univ.

Ciobanu Sergiu

APPROVED and appropriate

at the meeting of the Department of Orthopedic Dentistry "Ilarion Postolachi "Postolachi "

Minutes No. 12 of 19.12. 2017

Head of the chair, dr. Med., Univ.

Solomon Oleg Ofoling

CURRICULUM DISCIPLINE DENTAL MICROPROSTHESIS

Integrated studies

Type of course: Compulsory course

Chisinau, 2018



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I. I. PRELIMINATIONS

Orthopedic dentistry presents a fundamental discipline of modern dentistry, which after finishing the studies is materialized in the profession of dentist-prosthetician. Therefore, at the university training stage, it will allow the future specialist to insist on the principles of organizing and providing dental prosthetic care to the population. To use in the clinical activity new methods of diagnosis, to use biomaterials, contemporary technologies of prosthetic treatment and formation of the concepts of prophylaxis of dental diseases.

The purpose of the discipline - the theoretical and practical training of dentists, able to successfully work on the rehabilitation of patients with dental diseases. In this way, the study of orthopedic dentistry it is necessary objectivity, because the prosthetic doctor, regardless of the post he occupies, will encounter various diseases of the stomatognat system, the therapy of which can only be performed by orthopedic - prosthetic interventions. At the same time, various dental conditions require complex therapy, in which orthopedo - prosthetic interventions occupy a decisive place (diseases of periodontal, temporomandibular joints, etc.).

Therefore, the purpose of the discipline derives from the qualification of the dentist and requires a broad training of the future specialist, which will enable him / her to work professionally on a contemporary level.

- Teaching language: Romanian, English;
- Beneficiaries: third year students, Dental faculty.

II. ADMINISTRAREA DISCIPLINEI

Code of discipline		S.05.O.054	
The name of discipli	ne	Dental microprosthesis	
Responsible for disci	pline	O. Solomon, PhD, Chief of the Department N. Cojuhari, PhD, assoc.prof. V. Gututui, PhD, assoc.prof.	
The year	III	Semester	V
Total hours, including::			90
Course	17	Practical / laboratory work	17
Seminars	34	Individual work	22
Evaluating form	C	Number of credits	3



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III. LEARNING OBJECTIVES WITHIN THE DISCIPLINE

- At the level of knowledge and understanding:
- to know of ethical and deonthologic issues;
- to know professional terminology;
- to know methods of prophylaxis of dental diseases;
- to know the etiology and evolution of dental diseases;

At application level:

- to know the methods of examining and investigating patients in the orthopedic dentistry;
- to know modern materials used in dental prosthetics;
- to know the methods of prosthetic treatment;
- to know techniques for emergency assistance;
- to be able to analyze the clinical examination of the patients in the orthopedic dentistry;
- be able to analyze para-clinical exam data;
- to know the diagnosis of the diseases of the dento-maxillary apparatus;
- to know the appreciation of indications for prosthetic treatment;
- to know the preparation of the treatment plan;
- to know classic and contemporary methods of prosthetic treatment.
- to know the realization of the clinical stages of treatment with fixed dentures;

• At the integration level:

- to appreciate the orthopedic disorders of the dento-maxillary apparatus;
- to determine the order of interventions in orthopedic dentistry;
- to possess skills for the implementation and integration of knowledge in the field of therapeutic dentistry, pediatric dentistry, orthodontics, OMF surgery;
- to have skills in the implementation and integration of knowledge in the field of other medical disciplines that integrate with dentistry (internal medicine, dermatology, neurology, morphopathology, pathophysiology, histology);
- be able to objectively evaluate and self-assess the knowledge of orthopedic dentistry;
- to be able to assimilate and impregnate in daily practice the new achievements in the field of orthopedic dentistry

IV. PRECONDITIONS AND EXIGENCIES

Dental Crown Lesions are characterized by structural changes in hard tissues, absence of substance, shape, volume, color, position, crown direction. Epidemiological research shows a very high frequency of dental crown lesions - up to 99% of the population, and in countries where prophylaxis problems are at a high level this index is 60%.

Having a multiple etiology dental crown lesions have a polymorphic clinical picture and cause local complications (pulmonary, apical, marginal periodontitis, dental implants with occlusal imbalance), loco-regional (ATM, muscular, mandibulo-cranial) and general (in the gastrointestinal tract and in the psychic).

At the basis of the principles of treatment of dental crown lesions stay the laws of the evolution of pathological processes and the absence of possibilities for spontaneous healing. Therefore, at morphological and functional restoration of dental crown lesions stay interventions with the problem of completing the lack of substance by artificial appliances (fillings, inlays, partial, total artificial crowns, substitution crowns).



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The modern concept of prosthetic treatment provides morphological and functional rehabilitation based on the principles: prophylactic, curative, biological, biomechanical, homeostatic and ergonomic.

In the practical works the volume of knowledge accumulated at lectures and from the respective bibliographic sources materializes for the purpose of practical trayts of clinical picture, indications and prosthetic treatment of dental crown lesions.

Attention is paied to the particularities of clinical picture with evidence of morphological and functional disturbances, local, loco-regional and general complications, arguing the need for prosthetic treatment. Every student under the guidance of the teacher participates in the realization of the consecutive clinical stages in the treatment with dental prostheses according to the purpose of given practical work. In this plan, the practical training of each student provides the 4 levels: I know, I have seen, I did with the teacher, I performed independently. For these reasons is organized daily verification of the knowledge on the subject (interrogation, test-writing) and a thematic patient is demonstrated. The made work is noted in the register of practical work and recorded in the documentation of the dental prosthesis.

ORIENTAL TIMETABLE AND ORIENTAL DISTRIBUTION OF HOURS

Nr.	r. Theme		Hours			
		Lectures	Seminars	Practics	Individual	
1.	Methodology of clinical and paraclinical examination of patients with DCL	1	-	-	-	
2.	Etiology, clinical picture, principles and methods of prosthetic treatment of DCL	1	-	-	-	
3.	Indications and prosthetic treatment of DCL by incrustations	2.5	-	-	-	
4.	Indications and prosthetic treatment of DCL by coering method with metal crowns	2.5	-	-	-	
5.	Indications and prosthetic treatment of DCL by coering method with physiognomic crowns	2.5	-	-	-	
6.	Indications and prosthetic treatment of DCL by coering method with metal-acrylic crowns	2.5	-	-	-	
7.	Indications and prosthetic treatment of DCL by coering method with Porcelaine-Fused-to-Metal crowns	2.5	-	-	-	
8.	Indications and prosthetic treatment of DCL by covering method with substitution crowns	2.5	-	-	-	
9.	Dental Crown Lesions. Etiopatogenesis. Clinic. Clasifications.	-	3.4	1.7	2.2	
10.	Clinical and para-clinical examination of the patients with DCL, diagnosis and indications to prosthetic treatment	-	3.4	1.7	2.2	
11.	Indications and prosthetic treatment of DCL with incrustations	-	3.4	1.7	2.2	
12.	Indications and prosthetic treatment of DCL with stamp crowns	-	3.4	1.7	2.2	
13.	Indications and prosthetic treatment of DCL with cast	-	3.4	1.7	2.2	



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	crowns				
14.	Indications and prosthetic treatment of DCL with acrylic	-	3.4	1.7	2.2
	crowns				
15.	Indications and prosthetic treatment of DCL with ceramic	-	3.4	1.7	2.2
	crowns				
16.	Indications and prosthetic treatment of DCL with metal-	-	3.4	1.7	2.2
	acrylic crowns with cast base				
17.	Indications and prosthetic treatment of DCL with	-	3.4	1.7	2.2
	Porcelain-Fused-to-Metal crowns				
18.	Indications and prosthetic treatment of DCL with	-	3.4	1.7	2.2
	substitution crowns				
	Total	17	34	17	22

V. REFERENCE OBJECTIVES AND CONTENT UNITS

Content units	Objectives		
Dental Crown Lesions. Etiopathogenesis. Classifications. Clinical picture.			
Dental Crown Lesions as a deviation from the structure, shape, volume, color, position and	to know the characteristic of dental crown lesions		
direction of the dental crown.	to know the etiology of dental crown lesions.		
DCL etiology. The existence of various DCLs as well as the multiple etiological factors at the basis of the systematization (classification) of these diseases.	to know the classification of dental crown lesions by Black The BCK of the Country of the BCK of the BC		
Clinical picture of Dental Crown Lesions (DCL).	 to know the DCL classification by V.Burlui, the characteristic of class I II 		
	to know the DCL classification by V.Burlui, the characteristic of class III – IV.		
	to know clinic of DCL.		
	to know the factors that determine the degree of pronouncement of symptoms in dental crown lesions		
Clinical and paraclinical examination of patients with dental crown lesions, diagnosis and indications for prosthetic treatment.			
Examination of patient with DCL in dental clinic.	to know the sequence of clinical examination of the patient with DCL		
1	• to know the subjective symptoms of		



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Content units	Objectives
The objective examination depending on the particularities of the clinical picture.	DCL
	• to know the objective symptoms of
Subjective examination depending on the particularities of the clinical picture.	DCL
The purpose of the exam and the clinical	• to know the subjective examination
examination methodology in the sequence of clinical and paraclinical examination methods.	• to know the exobuccal examination
	• to know the endobuccal examination
	• to know local, loco-regional and general complications of DCL
	• to know component elements of diagnosis
	 to know formulating diagnosis of DCL.
	• to know the principles of prosthetic treatment of dental crown lesions.
	• to know local and general indications to prosthetic treatment of DCL
Indications and prosthetic treatment of	patients with dental crown lesions
In any desired and a second se	 to know the indications for prosthetic

Incrustation as a variety of microprosthesis used to restore morphology and tooth crown function.

Indications and contraindications to incrustations.

Particularities of tooth preparation under extra and intra-tissues inlays.

Tools used to prepare cavities

Possible complications during preparation and at various clinical and technical stages of incrustations.

- to know the indications for prosthetic treatment of patients with DCL with inlays and onlays
- to know the classification of carious cavities by Black, Tsitrin, Kurilenco
- to know the definition of "IDOTS", the method of determination
- to know the dangerous areas of teeth by Gavrilov and Abolmosov. The practical importance
- to know the classification of incrustations.
- to know the particularities of the preparation of the teeth under the intratissues incrustations.



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Content units	Objectives
Content units	 to know the particularities of the preparation of the teeth under the extratissues incrustations. to know the clinical and technical phases of manufacturing of intra-tissues incrustations by the direct method to knows how to make inlays in one visit. to know definition "onlay" varieties to know indications and contraindications to DCL treatment with onlays to know the technique of preparing the tooth support for onlays to know the clinical and technical phases in making onlays to know the advantages and disadvantages of inlaiy- and onlays
Indications and prosthetic treatment of patients w	ith dental crown lesions with stamped metallic
Indications and contraindications for DCL treatment with stamped metallic crowns.	to know indications and contraindications to DCL treatment with stamped metallic crowns.
Clinical-technical stages in manufacturing stamped metallic crowns. Classic tooth preparation technique.	to know the clinical and technical stages in making stamped metallic crowns.
Modern tooth preparation technique. Possible complications during preparation and after.	• to know the stages of preparing the tooth under the stamped metal crown, the requirements to the correct prepared tooth.
Technique of getting impressions. Technique of fixing stamped metal crowns, complications. Prevention.	to know the classic technique of preparing the tooth under the stamped metal crown.



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with cast metallic crowns

Objectives Content units to know the modern technique of preparing the tooth under the stamped metal crown. to know the abrasive tools used in the preparation of the tooth under the stamped crown. to know possible complications during and after preparation. Prevention. to know methods of anesthesia in the preparation of teeth under artificial crowns. to know the methods and technique of getting impressions in making stamped metal crowns to know methods of protection of dental wounds to know the requirements for the stamped metal crown to know opinions about the crown's margin ratio with dento-gingival sulcus to know the method of testing the stamped metallic crowns to know possible complications in stamped metal crowns. Prevention. the technique of fixing to know crowns, metallic complications. Prevention. Indications and prosthetic treatment of patients with dental crown lesions with cast metallic crowns **Content units Objectives** to know indications for DCL treatment

Indications and contraindications to DCL treatment

with cast metal crowns.



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Content units	Objectives		
Clinical-technical stages in manufacturing cast metal crowns.	 to know the technique of making cast crowns with uniform thickness. Benefits. 		
Characteristic of gingival retraction methods. Classic tooth preparation technique.	 to know the technique of making cast crowns with nonuniform thickness. Disadvantages. 		
Modern tooth preparation technique. Variety of finishing line for tooth preparation.	• to know the method of preparing the tooth by Körber		
Indications. Possible complications during preparation and after.	• to know how to prepare the tooth în cervical area. Advantages, complications, prophylaxis.		
Technique of geyying impressions. The technique of fixing metal casting crowns, complications. Prevention.	 to know the characteristic of gingival retraction methods. Advantages and disadvantages. 		
	• to know the varieties of finishing linel Indications.		
	• to know techniques of getting impressions. Used materials.		
	to know the Scutan method of making crowns		
	• to know the acrylates used to make temporary crowns. Complications. Prevention.		
Indications and prosthetic treatment of patients with dental crown lesions with acrylic			
physiological crowns			

Indications and contraindications to DCL treatment with acrylic crowns.

Clinical-technical stages in making acrylic crowns.

Characteristic of gingival retraction methods.

Particulars of preparation of teeth under acrylic

- să cunoască indicații și contraindicații la confecționarea coroanelor acrilice
- to know the clinical and technical stages in making acrylic crowns by classical method
- to know the particularities of the preparation of teeth under acrylic



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Content units	Objectives		
physionomic crowns.	physionomic crowns		
The method of preparing the tooth in cervical area without finishing line. Method of preparing the tooth with finishing line. Possible complications during preparation and after. Technique of getting impressions. The technique of fixing acrylic crowns, complications. Prevention.	 to know the method of preparing the tooth incervical area without finishing line. Advantages and disadvantages. to know the method of preparing the tooth incervical area with finishing line. Advantages and disadvantages. to know the methods of getting impressions and used materials. to know the classic acrylates used in making acrylic crowns. Polymerization. to know the modern technique of making acrylic crowns. Variety of acrylics to know the technique of testing and fixing acrylic crowns. Complications. Prevention. to know the advantages and disadvantages of acrylic crowns. 		
Indications and prosthetic treatment of patier crown			
Indications and contraindications to DCL treatment with ceramic crowns.	to know indications and contraindications to making ceramic crowns		
Clinical-technical stages in making ceramic crowns.	to know the clinical and technical		
Characteristic of gingival retraction methods.	phases in making ceramic crowns		
Classic tooth preparation technique.	 to know the particularities of the preparation of the teeth under the ceramic crown 		
Modern tooth preparation technique. Variety of finishing line at tooth preparation în cervical area. Indications.	• to know the forms of finishing line		



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Content units Objectives			
Possible complications during preparation and after. Technique of getting impressions. The technique of fixing ceramic crowns, complications. Prevention.	 to know the necessity of forming the retentive abutment in making ceramic crowns to know possible complications at preparing teeth under the ceramic crown to know the methods of getting impressions in making ceramic crowns to know testing ceramic crown, the correction in functional occlusion to know the varieties of ceramics used in making ceramic crowns, characteristic to know the criteria for determining the individual color of ceramics to know possible complications at the phases of adaptation and fixation of ceramic crowns to know the advantages and disadvantages of ceramic crowns 		
Indications and prosthetic treatment of patients	•		
crowns with metallic o	casting component. Objectives		
Indications and contraindications to DCL treatment with mixed M/A crowns with casting metallic component.	to know indications and contraindications for making mixed M/A crowns with metallic component made by casting		
Clinical-technical stages in making M/A mixed crowns with the metallic component made by the casting method.	to know the clinical and technical phases in making mixed M/A crowns with cast metal component		
Characteristic of gingival retraction methods. Classic tooth preparation technique.	to know the particularities of preparation of the teeth under mixed M/A crowns with cast metal.		
Modern tooth preparation technique.	component		



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Content units	Objectives	
Methods of protecting vital teeth prepared. The technique of making temporary crowns according to the Scutan method. Indications. Variety of finishing line at tooth preparation. Indications. Possible complications during preparation and after. Technique of getting impressions. The technique of fixing mixed M/A crowns with the metallic component made by casting method, complications. Prevention.	 to know testing the metal component and to determine the coloristic nuance of the physionomic component to know the methods of anesthesia in preparation of vital teeth to know methods of protecting vital prepared teeth to know the consecutiveness of the deposition of acrylate layers by the classical method and the modern method to know methods of gingival retraction in making mixed crowns. Advantages and disadvantages to know the technique of making temporary crowns according to the Scutan method. Indications. to know the possible complications at different clinical stages of making M/A mixed crowns with cast metal component. 	
Indications and prosthetic treatment of patients		
Indications and contraindications to DCL treatment with mixed M/C crowns with metallic casting method.	to know indications and contraindications for making metal-ceramic crowns	
Clinical-technical stages in making mixed M/C crowns with the casting metallic component.	to know clinical and technical phases of manufacturing metal-ceramic crowns	
Characteristic of gingival retraction methods.	to know the particularities of the preparation of teeth under metal- ceramic crowns	
Classic tooth preparation technique. Modern tooth preparation technique.	to know varieties of finishing line tooth preparation under the metal-	
Methods of protecting vital prepared teeth.	ceramic crown	



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Content units	Objectives			
The technique of making temporary crowns according to the Scutan method. Indications.	to know the methods of getting impressions in manufacturing metal- ceramic crowns. indications			
Variety of finishing line for tooth preparation. Indications.	to know testing metallic component and to determine the coloring of the ceramic			
Possible complications during preparation and after. Technique of getting impressions.				
The technique of fixing mixed M/C crowns with metallic component made by casting method, complications. Prevention.	to know the methods of determination and recording centric occlusion in manufacturing metal-ceramic crowns			
	to know the metall alloys used to make the metal component of the mixed M/C crowns. Varieties. Characteristic.			
	to know the definitive test of the metal-ceramic crown. Individualization.			
Indications and prosthetic treatment of patients with dental crown lesions with substitution				

Indications and prosthetic treatment of patients with dental crown lesions with substitution crowns.

crowns.			
Content units	Objectives		
Indications and contraindications for making substitution crowns.	to know indications and contraindications to making substitution crowns		
Requirements to the root of damaged tooth and post in substitution crown.	to know the requirements to the root of injured tooth and post is substitution crown		
Classification of substitution crowns.			
Types of preparation of the root section surface.	• to know the classification of substitution crowns by function,		
Methods of gettig impressions.	material, method of fabrication and constructive particularities		
The clinical and technical stages of substitution crowns manufacturing.	to know the types of root preparation in substitution crown treatment		
Advantages and disadvantages of substitution construction.	to know the preparation and getting impressions of the root canal.		



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Content units	Objectives	
	 Methods. to know the simple acrylic substitution corona. Indications. to know the clinical and technical stages of making the acrylic simple crown 	
	to know substitution crown by Ilina- Markosian, by Richmond. Structure.	
	• to know the indications for making crown by Ilina-Markosian, by Richmond. Clinical-technical phases.	
	to know the artificial substitution crown on artificial core. Indications.	
	 to know the clinical and technical stages of artificial crown on artificial core. Indications. 	
	• to know the technique of making the substitution crown in one visit. Indications.	
	• to know the direct method of making the artificial core (crown-root incrustation).	
	• to know the indirect method of making the artificial core (crown-root incrustation)	
	• to know the advantages and disadvantages of substitution construction.	

VI. PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCES (PC) AND TRANSVERSAL (TC) COMPETENCES AND STUDY FINDINGS

✓ PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCIES (SPECIFIC) (PC)

CP 1. Identifying and using concepts, principles and theories in professional activities.



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- CP 2. Thorough knowledge, understanding and operation with theoretical knowledge and basic practical methods.
- CP 3. Good knowledge and practical application of the knowledge in relation to the patient, taking into account the age and character of the person, the specificity of the pathology and the patient's experiences with the doctors in order to ensure prosthetic compliance.
- CP 4: Completing the medical histories of the patients, conducting the clinical examination and elaborating the indications for the type of para-clinical examination, according to clinical case with their argumentation. Determining options for establishing the diagnosis and treatment plan.
- CP 5: Knowledge and simulation of the clinical and para-clinical examination of patients with pathologies in oro-maxilo-facial area; evaluation of para-clinical examination data.
- CP 6: Demonstration and application of knowledge gained in the clinical and para-clinical examination of the patient. Promoting the principles of tolerance and compassion towards patients.

✓ Transversal competencies (CT)

- CT1. Application of efficient working rules, manifestation of a responsible attitude towards the scientific and didactic field, for optimal and creative valorisation of their own potential in specific situations, observing the principles and norms of professional ethics;
- CT2. Ensure effective deployment and effective engagement in team activities.
- CT3. Identifying opportunities for continuous training and efficient use of learning resources and techniques for their own development.

✓ Study finalizations

At finalization of the course the student will be able to:

- To know: the components of a successful prosthetic act;
- To know the qualities and optimal behavior for the successful practice of medicine.
- To formulate optimal decisions in rendering patient aid in critical situations;

VI. THE STUDENT'S INDIVIDUAL WORK

Nr.	The expected product	Implementation strategies	Evaluation criterias	Term of execution
1.	Working with information sources	Systematically workin the library and mediate. Exploring the current electronic sources on the topic under discussion	Quality of formed judgments, logical thinking, flexibility. The quality of the systematization of the informational material obtained through its own activity.	During the semester
2.	Report	Analysis of relevant sources on the topic of the paper. Analysis, systematization and synthesis of information on the	The quality of systematization and analysis of the informational material	During the semester



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		proposed theme.	obtained through its own	
		Compilation of the report in accordance with the requirements in force and presentation to the chair.	activity. 2. Concordance of information with the proposed theme.	
3.	Case study analysis	Choice and description of the case study Analysis of the causes of the issues raised in the case study. Prognosis of the investigated case. Deduction of the expected outcome of the case.	 Analysis, synthesis, generalization of data obtained through own investigation. Formation of an algorithm of knowledge based on the obtained conclusions. 	During the semester

VI. METHODOLOGICAL SUGGESTIONS FOR TEACHING-LEARNING-EVALUATION

• Used Teaching and learning methods

The discipline of orthopedic dentistry is taught in the classical manner, using new methods. It provides support for lectures and practical papers in the clinic. The lectures are supported by theoretical course and practical lessons approved by order of the rector. In the lectures, new teaching methods are used with the exposition of the obtained achievements in the field and the demonstration of the didactic materials with the mutlimedia technique. At the works the students participate in the clinical reception of the patients, prepare the observation history, the scale of the practical works is recorded in the student daily. From modern methods, current control tests, clinical situations presented by study models and orthopantomograms are used. At the department of self-study students prepare papers and/or prepare schemes, casts.

- *Methods of assessment* (including an indication how the final grade is calculated)
- Current: Current checks during seminars and practical papers, 5 totals in writing and/or as test-control. For individual work done during the semester, the student is evaluated, the grade being included in totals. At the end of the semester, based on the marcs from the totalisations, the average annual score is calculated.
- **Final:** The course ends with a colloquium. The note at the colloquium is based on the annual average score. Notes 5 and above are equivalent to "attested", which will be passed to the notes book. The average annual score will be expressed in numbers according to the scoring scale indicated in the table.



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Modality to round up the grades at the evaluation steps

Intermediate note grid (annual average, grades from the exam stages)	National scoring system	Equivalent ECTS	
1,00-3,00	2	F	
3,01-4,99	4	FX	
5,00	5	E	
5,01-5,50	5,5		
5,51-6,0	6	-	
6,01-6,50	6,5	D	
6,51-7,00	7		
7,01-7,50	7,5	С	
7,51-8,00	8		
8,01-8,50	8,5	В	
8,51-8,00	9		
9,01-9,50	9,5	A	
9,51-10,0	10		

VII. RECOMMENDED BIBLIOGRAPHY:

A. Obligatory:

- 1. Postolachi I. și colab. "Protetica dentară". Chișinău 1993.
- 2. Bîrsa Gh., Postolachi I. "Tehnici de confecționare a protezelor dentare". Chișinău 1994.
- 3. Prelegeri

B. Additional

- 1. Копейкин В.Н. «Ортопедическая стоматология». М., 2001
- 2. Rîndaşu I. Proteze dentare. V.I. Bucureşti, Ed.Medicală, 2000.